

# HW #2

## Ch.4 #5

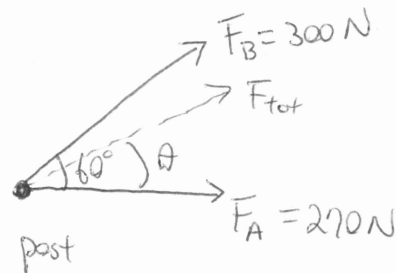
$$F_A = 270\hat{i} + 0\hat{j} \text{ N}$$

$$F_B = 300\cos 60\hat{i} + 300\sin 60\hat{j} \text{ N}$$
$$= 150\hat{i} + 260\hat{j} \text{ N}$$

$$F_{\text{Tot}} = F_A + F_B = 420\hat{i} + 260\hat{j} \text{ N}$$

$$\tan\theta = \frac{260}{420} \Rightarrow \boxed{\theta = 32^\circ}$$

$$|F_{\text{Tot}}| = \sqrt{420^2 + 260^2} = \boxed{494 \text{ N}}$$



## Ch.4 #9

$$F = ma$$

$$48.0 \text{ N} = m(3.00 \text{ m/s}^2)$$

$$\boxed{m = 16.0 \text{ kg}}$$

## Ch.4 #36

$$100 \text{ g} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ kg}}{1000 \text{ g}} = 0.1 \text{ kg}$$

$$\Delta y = v_0 t + \frac{1}{2} a t^2$$

$$10.0 \text{ m} = \frac{1}{2} a (2.2)^2$$

$$10.0 = 2.42a$$

$$a = 4.1 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$F = ma = 0.1(4.1)$$

$$= \boxed{0.41 \text{ N}}$$

## Ch.4 #49

a)  $a = 0$

$$F_{\text{Tot}} = 0 = T + F_g$$

$$\boxed{T = -F_g}$$

b)  $a = 0 \Rightarrow \boxed{T = -F_g}$

c)  $ma = T + F_g$

$$T = ma - F_g = ma - mg$$

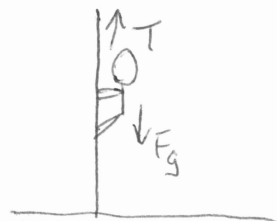
$$T = m(a - g)$$

$$T = m(a - (-9.8))$$

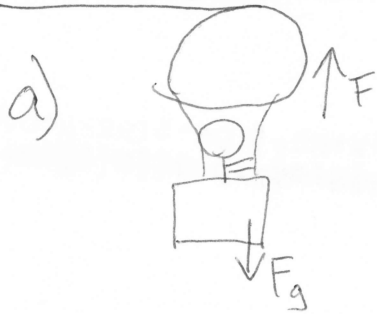
$$\boxed{T = m(a + 9.8)}$$

d)  $m(-a) = T + F_g$

$$\boxed{T = m(-a + 9.8)}$$



Ch.4 #56



$$b) F_{\text{tot}} = m(g/3) = F + F_g$$

$$\frac{mg}{3} = F + mg$$

$$F = -\frac{2mg}{3} = m\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)(-9.8)$$

$$\boxed{F = 6.5m}$$

c)  $F_{\text{tot}}$  needs to be  $m(g/2)$  upwards.

$$F_{\text{tot}} = F + F_g$$

$$\left(-m\frac{g}{2}\right) = 6.5 M_{\text{tot}} + mg$$

$$-\frac{3mg}{2} = 6.5 M_{\text{tot}}$$

$$m = \left(-\frac{2}{3}g\right) 6.5 M_{\text{tot}}$$

~~$$m = \left(-\frac{2}{3}g\right) 6.5 M_{\text{tot}}$$~~

$$m = \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)\left(-\frac{1}{9.8}\right) 6.5 M_{\text{tot}}$$

$$m = 0.44 M_{\text{tot}}$$

Final mass needs to be  $0.44 M_{\text{tot}}$

So he needs to shed  $M_{\text{tot}} - 0.44 M_{\text{tot}}$

$$= \boxed{0.56 M_{\text{tot}}}$$